Groundsure LOCATION INTELLIGENCE



- A leading UK environmental, mining and climate data authority
- + Providing **expert** information on risks including land contamination, flooding and ground stability
- + Delivering forward guidance on potential **climate** risks
- + We are proud to be part of the **B Corp** Community
- + We work to the highest standards of **environmental and social governance** (ESG) to deliver our support in an **ethical** and **transparent** way

Our Vision

 We will be the leader for global environmental and climate insights to land and property transactions

Our Mission

To help our climate-challenged society make positive,
 sustainable and responsible land and property decisions





Practical examples of reporting on climate change

By Nick Treble MSc BSc (Hons) PIEMA











Climate Change - A Quick Summary



Flooding

In 5 years

2 Million



By 2050

3 Million



Subsidence

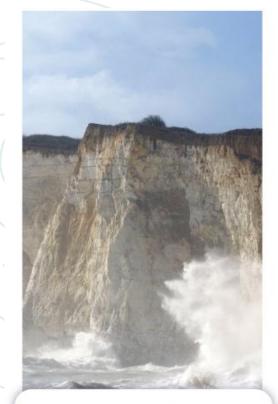
In 5 years

449,000



By 2050

2 Million



Coastal Erosion

In 5 years

10,800

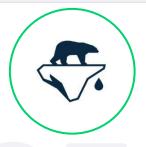


By 2050

42,000



Cause and effect



Rising sea levels

Coastal erosion; flooded
homes & businesses;
increased insurance
premiums; loss of property;
rentability & mortgageability;
loss of life



Extreme heat

Drought; food & water scarcity; reliance on imports; heat stress on buildings; infrastructure damage; wildfires; increased subsidence; cost to insurance industry; serious threat to life, health & wellbeing



Increased rainfall

Flooded homes & businesses; insurance availability & affordability; soil erosion; crop damage; reliance on food imports; displacement; damage; human life; business interruption



Part B - Section 3: Providing climate change risk advice to clients

The key duties and climate advice to clients:

1. Duty of care

"Solicitors have a general legal duty to exercise reasonable care and skill. The standard is that of a reasonably competent practitioner (Per Oliver J in Midland Bank Trust Co Ltd v Hett Stubbs and Kemp [1979] Ch 384 at 403.)"

2. Duty to warn

"A solicitor has a duty to warn a client about potential risks by pointing out hazards of a kind which should be obvious to the solicitor but which the client may not appreciate (County Personnel (Employment Agency) v Alan R Pulver & Co [1987] 1 W.L.R. 916)."

3. Duty to disclose

"Solicitors have a duty to disclose to their client, when acting on a matter, all information material to that matter of which they have actual knowledge (Rule 6.4 of the SRA Code of Conduct for Solicitors)."

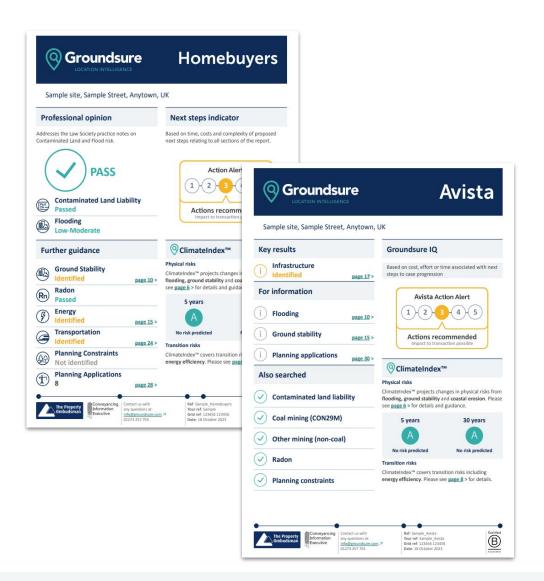
4. Duty to uphold service and competence levels

"Both the law and SRA codes provide that solicitors must ensure that they provide a proper standard of service to their clients."





Groundsure ClimateIndex [™] - *included in...*







Ways in which you could discharge your duty

Obtain a Groundsure report which includes ClimateIndexTM

- Provides a property specific A F rating
- Time horizons based on Bank of England/PRA 5 and 30 years
- Projects changes in **forward looking physical risks** due to a warmer, wetter climate from flooding, natural ground stability and coastal erosion
- + Physical and transitional risk guidance, specific to peril
- Included as standard in core Groundsure environmental reports





Ways in which you could discharge your duty

2. Provide a copy of the search to your client.

- + **Properties rated as A or B** no further action required;
- + **Properties rated as C** some minor issues identified. Follow recommendations in report if any are present;
- Properties rated as D, E or F you should be aware there are physical risks
 affecting the property either now or in the future which could significantly impact
 upon the availability of insurance or a mortgage which in turn can impact upon
 the properties resale value. Follow the recommendations presented in the report.

Download our clauses and further guidance:



Caveat: Where you are not qualified to advise on climate change you should not attempt to do so. Groundsure have specialist environmental consultants who can help your clients with this.

https://www.groundsure.com/climateindex-client-care-clauses/

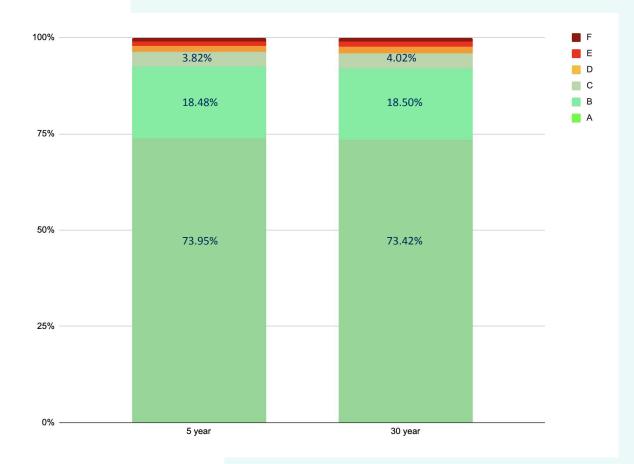




ClimateIndex scores

ClimateIndexTM score distribution March - December 2023 (residential reports)

Band	Description	
Α	No risks of concern predicted	
В	Minor risks e.g. low level surface water flooding	
С	Minor to moderate risks e.g. river flooding above property threshold	
D	Moderate risks e.g. above threshold flood events & increase in subsidence	
E	Significant risks e.g. multiple flood risks above property threshold	
F	Severe risks e.g. coastal erosion - loss of property	



Ways in which you could discharge your duty

- Include search results in Report on Title. If you are qualified to do you so, you could use Groundsure's Climate Clauses.
- Buyers Pre-contract Enquiries/Enquiries Before Contract/Preliminary Enquiries;
- Certificate of Title for Lenders Climate Search Result:
- Report on Title Reporting Clauses:
 - C.1 TCLP's Marni's Clause (Amended);
 - C.2 Groundsure Reporting Clause.

Download our clauses and further guidance:



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Certificate of Title For Lenders

The Property passed a climate search dated (insert date). The search is attached.

As climate models are continually evolving we recommend carrying out a new climate search in 10 years or when a significant change in the business is proposed (either moving premises/selling off assets etc), whichever is sooner.

Report on Title

TCLP's Marni's Clause (Amended)

1. Interpretation

The following terms are used in this report:

Climate Change means the long-term and material changes in global or regional weather patterns including, temperature, humidity, precipitation, or wind.

2. Scope of the Review and Limitation of Liability

A climate search is available for the Property to assess it for certain future physical impacts arising from

Physical risk	Included in the Climate Search for the Property	Not included in the Climate Search for the Property
Subsidence	Y	
Coastal erosion (with active intervention – creation or maintenance of coastal defences)	Υ	
Coastal erosion (without active intervention)	Y	











Example 1 - Risk of Flooding

- Property is shown to be at Moderate risk from surface water flooding in 5 & 30 years time
- Also a Low risk for river flooding across the same time frames
- + Overall 'D' ClimateIndex™ rating for the property
- + Further action recommended. Insert Clause 3
- Include next steps advice as outlined in the page following the breakdown table.







Reporting clauses:

Certificate of Title for Lenders:

The Property **did not pass** a climate search dated 10th October 2023. The search is attached.

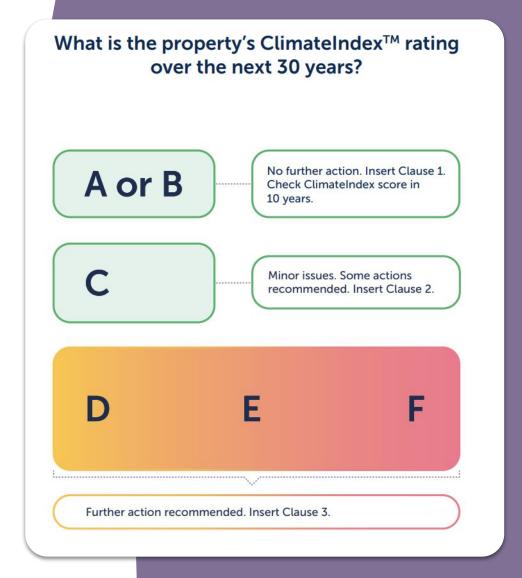
The impact of climate change is likely to exacerbate the risks to this property. This is due to a **moderate surface water flood** risk and a **low river flooding risk** in 30 years time.

Report on Title - shorter version:

The Property **did not pass** a climate search dated 10th October 2023. The search is attached.

The property has **moderate (D)** risk in 5 and 30 years time due to **surface water and river flooding.** This means you may experience issues obtaining insurance and mortgage lending in the coming years.

Insert recommendations.







ClimateIndex - Flooding

If our ClimateIndex identifies a likely increase the risk of flooding on this property over time due to climate change then...

To best protect the property, and your investment, against this risk we recommend the following:

- + Investigate the insurance on offer for the property
- + Consider that premiums could be impacted in the future
- + Check to see if the property is eligible for the Flood Re scheme
- + Sign up for flood warnings
- + Investigate the various forms of flood resistance and resilience measures

Example 2 - Risk of ground instability

- Property is shown to be at High risk from ground instability in 5 & 30 years time
- + Surface water flooding reported as **Low** of 5 & 30 years
- + Other physical perils rated Negligible
- + Overall ClimateIndex[™] rating of 'C' for the property
- Further action recommended. Insert Clause 3.
- Include next steps advice as outlined in the page following the breakdown table.





Reporting clauses:

Certificate of Title for Lenders:

The Property **did not pass** a climate search dated 10th October 2023. The search is attached.

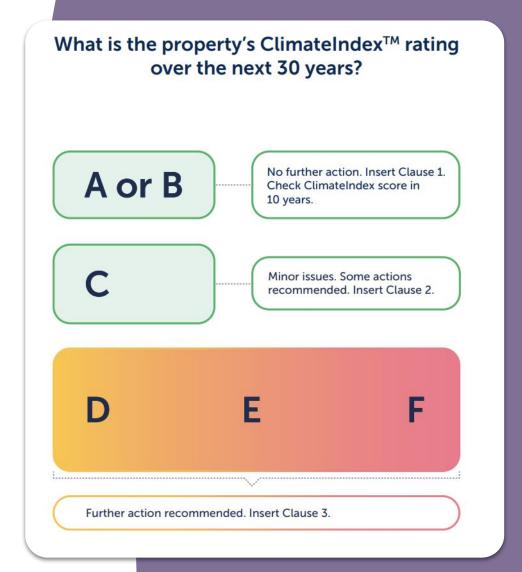
The impact of climate change is likely to exacerbate the risks to this property. This is due to a **high ground instability** risk and a **low surface water flooding risk** in 30 years time.

Report on Title - shorter version:

The Property **did not pass** a climate search dated 10th October 2023. The search is attached.

The property has **moderate (C)** risk in 5 and 30 years time due to **ground instability and surface water flooding.** This means you may experience issues obtaining insurance and mortgage lending in the coming years.

Insert recommendations.





ClimateIndex - Ground instability

If our ClimateIndex identifies a property is susceptible to an increased risk of ground stability due to the impact of climate change then...

To best protect the property, and your investment, against this risk we recommend the following:

- + A building survey carried out by a suitably qualified person which considers ground instability and climate change
- + If the property has clay drainage pipes, consideration should be given to replacing these with a modern equivalent
- + Seek specialist advice before starting major building work or adding/removing any trees
- + Ensure foundations of new constructions or extensions are designed with shrink-swell clay soil conditions in mind, particularly how these could become more extreme with climate change
- + Ensure the property has adequate insurance covering subsidence

Example 3 - Risk of coastal erosion

- Property is shown to be at High risk from coastal erosion if undefended
- The Shoreline Management Plan for this area is 'No Active Intervention' for the short, medium and long term
- Other physical perils rated Negligible
- + Overall 'E' ClimateIndex™ rating for the property for 30 years
- + Further action recommended. Insert Clause 3
- Include next steps advice as outlined in the page following the breakdown table.





Reporting clauses:

Certificate of Title for Lenders:

The Property **did not pass** a climate search dated 10th October 2023. The search is attached.

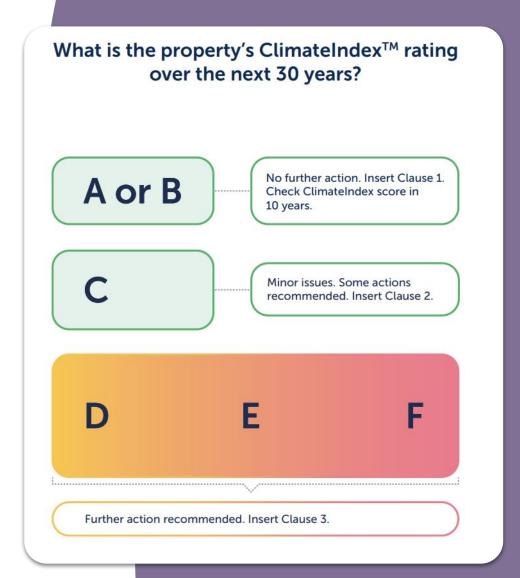
The impact of climate change is likely to exacerbate the risks to this property. This is due to a **high coastal erosion** risk in 30 years time.

Report on Title - shorter version:

The Property **did not pass** a climate search dated 10th October 2023. The search is attached.

The property has **moderate (E)** risk in 30 years time due to **undefended coastal erosion.** This means you may experience issues obtaining insurance and mortgage lending in the coming years.

Insert recommendations.





ClimateIndex - Coastal erosion

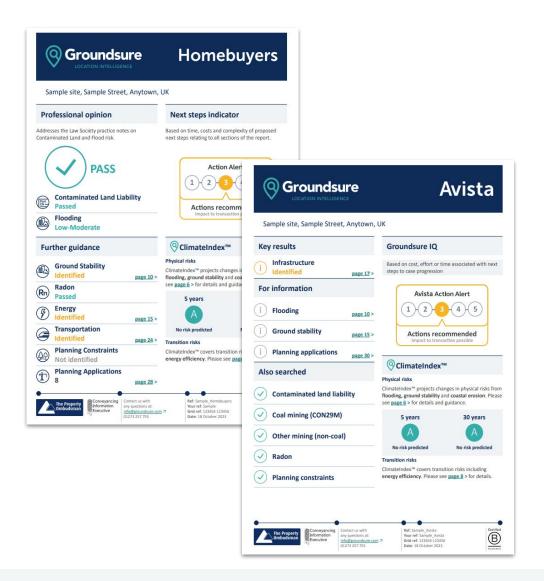
Climate change is expected to cause more frequent and more extreme erosion events over time. Buying a property in very close proximity to a vulnerable coastal area may have a significant impact on the availability of both a mortgage and insurance for the property. In worst case scenarios the property may even become uninhabitable in the near future.

For more information about the potential risk to your property, we recommend:

- + Investigating the Shoreline Management Plan for the area for further details on sea defences and maintenance
- + Taking into account that essential infrastructure in proximity to the property (roads, paths, utilities etc) may be impacted by coastal erosion, which could in turn restrict access and full use of the property.



Groundsure ClimateIndex [™] - *included in...*







Inclusion of transitional risk advice

ClimateIndex[™] has been designed to be dynamic and adaptable to market requirements and industry demand

As a result, we have now launched specific advice on transition risks

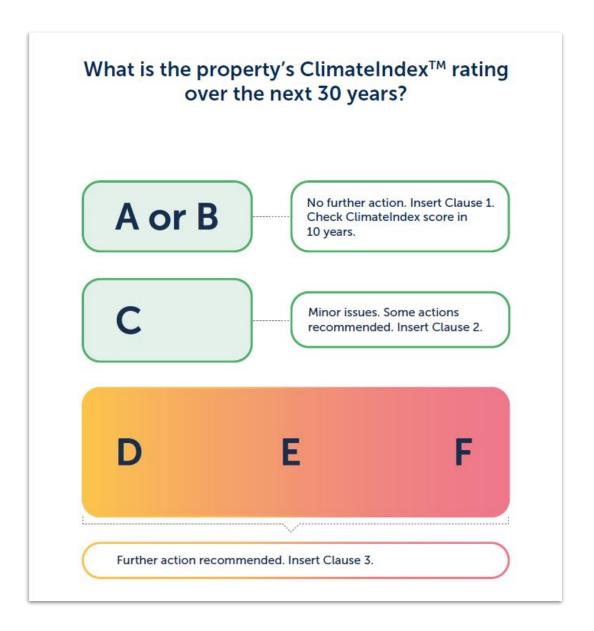
- Included in Groundsure Avista and Homebuyers
- EPC information and advice to landlords
- Additional flood guidance
 - + Flood resilience & resistance measures
 - + Potential associated costs
 - + Flood Re





Climate change tool kit

- + Client care letters
- + Climate clauses: Groundsure & Chancery Lane project
- + Groundsure support & dedicated climate change contact climate@groundsure.com
- + Or info@groundsure.com for other environmental matters
- + Training/CPD's on request





Supporting you and your clients through the whole transaction

- Pre and post sale consultancy support;
- Assist all parties in transaction;
- Highest quality environmental data / historic mapping;
- Provide environmental risk advice to top 3 lenders;
- Additional data included as standard: mining & ground stability, coal, Cheshire salt, energy, transportation, planning applications;
- Work with industry experts and professional associations

- Ensuring you are compliance ready
- Climate specific content via a microsite including clauses, FAQ, blogs and training materials
- On hand climate experts climate@groundsure.com
- Agile product development in response to new guidance
- 20+ years experience
- £10m PII

Get in contact for one to one training on how to implement the guidance in practice





All our climate change resources available using the QR code above.

